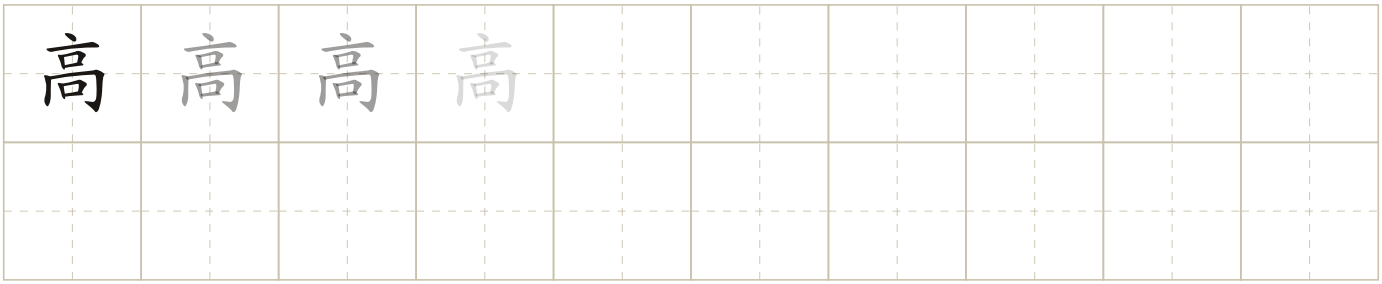
高中

gāozhōng · cao trung · trường cấp ba

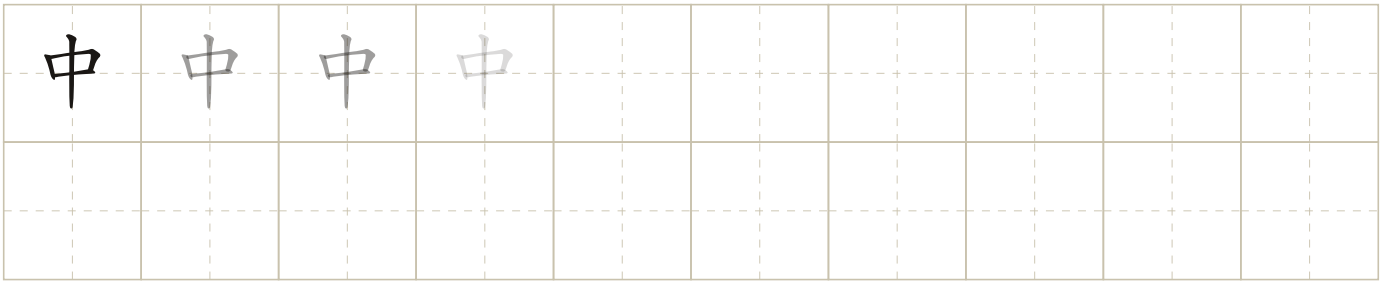
gāo





zhōng





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